

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION

GUN OWNERS OF AMERICA, INC., *et al.*,)
Plaintiffs,)
) No. 1:18-cv-1429
-v-)
) Honorable Paul L. Maloney
MERRICK GARLAND, *et al.*,)
Defendants.)
)

FINAL ORDER

1. Pursuant to the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201-2202, it is
ORDERED AND ADJUDGED that **JUDGMENT** enters for Plaintiffs.
2. The Court **DECLARES** that the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF) rule titled Bump-Stock Devices, 83 Fed. Reg. 66,514 (Dec. 26, 2018) (Bump-Stock Rule) was issued in excess of ATF's statutory authority and is therefore unlawful. *See Garland v. Cargill*, 602 U.S. 406, 415 (2024).
3. Plaintiff's Fifth Amendment takings claim (Count 3) and Plaintiffs' Due Process claim (Count 4) are dismissed without prejudice.

THIS ACTION IS TERMINATED.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Date: November 1, 2024

/s/ Paul L. Maloney
Paul L. Maloney
United States District Judge